

## POTASH RIDGE CORPORATION

## **CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

(EXPRESSED IN CANADIAN DOLLARS)

(UNAUDITED)

#### **Notice To Reader**

The accompanying unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements of Potash Ridge Corporation (the "Corporation") have been prepared by and are the responsibility of management. The unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements have not been reviewed by the Corporation's auditors.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (Expressed in Canadian Dollars)
Unaudited

	As at June 30, 2015	De	As at ecember 31, 2014	
ASSETS				
Current assets Cash and cash equivalents (note 3) Restricted cash (note 4) Receivables Other current assets	\$ 112,879 123,461 20,896 74,670	\$	1,026,771 592,085 35,835 173,518	
Total current assets	331,906		1,828,209	
Non-current assets  Exploration and evaluation assets (note 5)  Property, plant and equipment  Restricted cash (note 4)  Other non-current assets	29,194,976 199,252 - 16,234		26,465,738 429,938 279,688 29,209	
Total non-current assets	29,410,462		27,204,573	
Total assets	\$ 29,742,368	\$	29,032,782	
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current liabilities  Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Other current liabilities (note 10)	\$ 1,113,176 678,436	\$	709,771 421,537	
Total current liabilities	1,791,612		1,131,308	
Non-current liabilities Other non-current liabilities (note 10)	409,672		570,770	
Total liabilities	2,201,284		1,702,078	
Shareholders' equity Capital stock (note 6) Contributed surplus (note 6) Deficit Accumulated other comprehensive loss	33,428,933 6,409,713 (11,964,704) (332,858)		33,428,933 6,416,018 (12,341,807) (172,440)	
Total shareholders' equity	27,541,084		27,330,704	
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 29,742,368	\$	29,032,782	

Nature of operations and going concern (note 1) Commitments and contingencies (note 11) Subsequent events (note 12)

## Approved on behalf of the Board:

"Guy Bentinck", Director

"Rahoul Sharan", Director

Potash Ridge Corporation
Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss) and Comprehensive Income (Loss) (Expressed in Canadian Dollars) Unaudited

		ree months ended June 30, 2015	T	hree months ended June 30, 2014	\$ Six months ended June 30, 2015		ix months ended June 30, 2014
Expenses							
Management, employee, director, general and			•			•	4 000 070
administrative expenses (note 4)	\$	864,669	\$	806,399	\$ 1,450,853	\$	1,628,872
Professional fees Share-based compensation (note 7)		23,772		210,627 82,549	169,379 (10,352)		517,951 167,797
Depreciation		<u>-</u> 29,586		51,156	82,495		100,565
Total expenses		(918,027)		(1,150,731)	(1,692,375)		(2,415,185)
Other Items							
Interest income		232		5,027	589		11,717
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipmer	nt	(55,645)		-	(55,645)		_
Foreign exchange gain (loss)		(418,071)		(952,210)	2,124,534		96,813
Net income (loss) for the period		(1,391,511)		(2,097,914)	377,103		(2,306,655)
Other comprehensive income (loss)							
Foreign currency translation adjustment		31,636		57,401	(160,418)		5,322
Net income (loss) and comprehensive income							
(loss) for the period	\$	(1,359,875)	\$	(2,040,513)	\$ 216,685	\$	(2,301,333)
Basic and diluted net income (loss) per share	\$	(0.02)	\$	(0.02)	\$ 0.00	\$	(0.03)
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding		86,709,032		86,709,032	86,709,032		86,709,032

Potash Ridge Corporation
Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(Expressed in Canadian Dollars) Unaudited

	\$	Six months ended June 30, 2015	Six months ended June 30, 2014
Operating activities			_
Net income (loss) for the period	\$	377,103	\$ (2,306,655)
Items not involving cash:	•	,	+ (=,===,===)
Depreciation		82,495	100,565
Share-based compensation		(10,352)	167,797
Foreign exchange gain		(1,959,828)	(19,070)
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		55,645	-
Changes in non-cash working capital items:		•	
Decrease in receivables		14,939	18,117
Decrease in other current assets		98,848	45,199
Decrease (increase) in operating restricted cash		748,312	(28,117)
Decrease in other non-current assets working capital		12,975	-
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued liabilities		438,262	(871,743)
Net cash used in operating activities		(141,601)	(2,893,907)
Investing activities			
Investing activities			(20 206)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment  Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment		- 104,809	(38,396)
Exploration and evaluation expenditures		(789,100)	- (1 270 272)
Exploration and evaluation expenditures		(769,100)	(1,370,372)
Net cash used in investing activities		(684,291)	(1,408,768)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents for the period		(825,892)	(4,302,675)
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		(88,000)	11,290
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		1,026,771	8,031,855
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$	112,879	\$ 3,740,470

Potash Ridge Corporation
Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity (Expressed in Canadian Dollars) Ùnaudited

	Number of Voting Shares	Number of Non-voting Sha	Share ares Capital	c	Contributed Surplus	Deficit	ccumulated Other nprehensive Loss	e Total
Balance, January 1, 2014 Share-based compensation (note 7) Effect on foreign currency translation Net loss for the period	81,653,778 - - - -	5,055,254 - - -	\$ 33,428,933 - - - -	\$	<b>6,271,378</b> 257,293 - -	\$ (10,435,305) - - (2,306,655)	(33,569) - 5,322 -	\$ <b>29,231,437</b> 257,293 5,322 (2,306,655)
Balance, June 30, 2014	81,653,778	5,055,254	\$ 33,428,933	\$	6,528,671	\$ (12,741,960)	\$ (28,247)	\$ 27,187,397
Balance, January 1, 2015 Share-based compensation (note 7) Effect on foreign currency translation Net income for the period	81,653,778 - - - -	5,055,254 - - -	\$ 33,428,933 - - - -	\$	<b>6,416,018</b> (6,305) -	<b>\$(12,341,807)</b> 377,103	\$ (172,440) - (160,418) -	<b>\$ 27,330,704</b> (6,305) (160,418) 377,103
Balance, June 30, 2015	81,653,778	5,055,254	\$ 33,428,933	\$	6,409,713	\$ (11,964,704)	\$ (332,858)	\$ 27,541,084

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars Except As Otherwise Indicated) Unaudited

#### 1. Nature of operations and going concern

Potash Ridge Corporation (the "Corporation") is a corporation operating under the Ontario Business Corporation Act. Its registered office is located in Toronto, Canada at 36 Toronto Street, Suite 1000, Toronto, Ontario, M5C 2C5. The Common Shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange (the "TSX") under the symbol "PRK" and on OTCQX under the symbol "POTRF".

The principal activity of the Corporation is the exploration and development of its Blawn Mountain alunite property in Utah, USA (the "Blawn Mountain Project" or "Project"). The Blawn Mountain Project is located on lands belonging to the State of Utah, managed by the State of Utah School and Institutional Trust Lands Administration ("SITLA") and initially leased to the Corporation through a Mining Exploration Agreement with option to Lease (the "Exploration Agreement"). On March 24, 2014, the Corporation exercised an option (the "Lease Option") in the Exploration Agreement to convert it into a long-term mining lease (Note 10). The Blawn Mountain Project is the Corporation's only material development property.

The Corporation is an exploration and development stage entity and has not yet achieved profitable operations. It is subject to risks and challenges similar to companies in a comparable stage of development. These risks include, but are not limited to, the challenges of securing adequate capital to fund its activities, operational risks inherent in the mining industry, and global economic and commodity price volatility. The underlying value of the Blawn Mountain Project and the recoverability of the related capitalized costs are entirely dependent on the Corporation's ability to successfully develop the Project by, among other things, securing necessary permits, obtaining the required financing to complete the development and construction, and upon future profitable production from, or the proceeds from the disposition of, its mineral property.

The Corporation earned a comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2015 of \$216,685 (six months ended June 30, 2014 - a comprehensive loss of \$2,301,333), and has reported an accumulated deficit of \$11,964,704 as at June 30, 2015 (December 31, 2014 - \$12,341,807). The Corporation's sole source of funding has been the issuance of equity securities for cash. As at June 30, 2015, the Corporation had \$112,879 in cash and cash equivalents (December 31, 2014 - \$1,026,771) to settle current liabilities of \$1,791,612 (December 31, 2014 - \$1,131,308). The Corporation intends to use its existing cash resources prudently on basic project management and essential, non-discretionary, general corporate and operating expenditures while further capital is sought. The Corporation has implemented cost reduction actions to further reduce its expenditures in 2015. The Corporation is seeking to raise additional capital through equity issuances or other available means in order to continue funding its operating, exploration and evaluation activities, and eventual development of the Project. Although the Corporation has been successful in its past fundraising activities, there is no assurance as to the success of future fundraising efforts or as to the sufficiency of funds raised in future fundraisings.

These circumstances, along with other risks relevant to exploration companies, such as continuing losses, result in material uncertainty which lends significant doubt as to the ability of the Corporation to settle current obligations and meet commitments as they become due and, accordingly, the appropriateness ultimately of the use of the accounting principles applicable to a going concern.

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the assumption that the Corporation will continue as a going concern. The going concern basis of presentation assumes continuity of operations and realization of assets and settlement of liabilities in the normal course of business for the foreseeable future. Different bases of measurement may be appropriate when a company is not expected to continue operations for the foreseeable future.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars Except As Otherwise Indicated) Unaudited

#### 1. Nature of operations and going concern (continued)

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements do not give effect to adjustments to the carrying values of assets, liabilities and the reported expenses and classifications that would be necessary should the Corporation be unable to realize its assets and settle its liabilities as a going concern in the normal course of operations. Such adjustments could be material.

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements were approved and authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors of the Corporation on August 13, 2015.

#### 2. Basis of preparation and significant accounting policies

#### a) Statement of compliance

The Corporation applies International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") and interpretations issued by the IFRS Interpretations Committee ("IFRIC"). These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, Interim Financial Reporting. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements required by IFRS as issued by the IASB and interpretations issued by the IFRIC and should be read in conjunction with the Corporation's annual financial statements at December 31, 2014. Any subsequent changes to IFRS that are reflected in the Corporation's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2015 could result in restatement of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

#### b) Basis of preparation

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared using the historical cost convention, modified by the revaluation of any financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit and loss. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise judgment in the process of applying the Corporation's accounting policies.

The significant accounting policies used in the preparation of these unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements are consistent with those used in the preparation of the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2014.

#### c) Basis of consolidation

These unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Corporation and its wholly-owned subsidiary Utah Alunite Corporation ("UAC"). Consolidation is required when the Corporation is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee. All intercompany transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated upon consolidation.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars Except As Otherwise Indicated) Unaudited

## 2. Basis of preparation and significant accounting policies (continued)

#### d) Future accounting standards and pronouncements

This standard is the first step in the process to replace IAS 39, Financial Instruments: Recognition & Measurement. IFRS 9 introduces new requirements for classifying and measuring financial assets. IFRS 9 establishes two primary measurement categories for financial assets: (i) amortized cost, and (ii) fair value; establishes criteria for classification of financial assets within the measurement category based on business model and cash flow characteristics; and eliminates existing held for trading, held to maturity, available for sale, loans and receivable and other financial liabilities categories. The IASB currently has an active project to make limited amendments to the classification and measurement requirements of IFRS 9 and add new requirements to address the impairment of financial assets and hedge accounting. IFRS 9 has an effective date of January 1, 2018, with early adoption permitted. The Corporation continues to monitor and assess the impact of this standard.

#### 3. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consisted of \$77,483 (December 31, 2014 - \$76,345) in Canadian dollar denominated current accounts, and \$35,396 (December 31, 2014 - \$950,426) in U.S. dollar denominated current accounts.

#### 4. Restricted cash

The Corporation has set aside \$123,461 (December 31, 2014 - \$871,773) comprising reclamation surety bonds and collateral requirements. The funds relating to the reclamation surety bonds are to be released upon the Corporation meeting all of its commitments to SITLA relating to its on-site Project activities and have therefore been classified as current or non-current assets on the consolidated statements of financial position according to management's estimated timing of completing such commitments.

During the six months ended June 30, 2015, the Corporation reduced its reclamation bonds and collateral requirement by an aggregate amount of \$274,983.

In April 2015, UAC exercised its right under the lease agreement for the Salt Lake City office to reduce the Letter of Credit supporting the lease agreement from US\$350,000 to US\$280,000. In June 2015, UAC notified the landlord that it would no longer be occupying the office space. In response the landlord called on the Letter of Credit. On July 2, 2015, the bank paid the landlord US\$350,000; US\$70,000 more than was covered under the Letter of Credit in place at that time. This matter remains in dispute with the bank, and the outcome is uncertain at this time.

The US\$350,000 (\$432,285) was charged to general and administrative expense during the six months ended June 30, 2015.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars Except As Otherwise Indicated) Unaudited

## 5. Exploration and evaluation assets

The following is a summary of exploration and evaluation expenditures related to the Corporation's Blawn Mountain Project that have been capitalized.

	As at June 30, 2015	As at December 31, 2014
Drilling	\$ 6,200,628	\$ 5,759,285
Pre-feasibility study	5,791,060	5,378,870
Professional and labour	4,800,882	4,365,469
Employee salary and benefits	4,585,790	3,741,548
Preliminary economic assessment	3,407,377	3,164,850
Mineral leases	2,167,081	1,935,136
Employee share based compensation (non-cash)	1,050,414	1,046,369
Transportation	373,996	342,098
Equipment rentals	221,047	205,313
Feasibility study	210,187	192,113
Data acquisition	193,816	157,794
Field expenditures	126,500	117,494
Other	66,198	59,399
	\$ 29,194,976	\$ 26,465,738

## 6. Issued capital

#### a. Authorized

The Corporation is authorized to issue an unlimited number of common shares ("Common Shares") and 50,000,000 non-voting shares.

#### b. Summary of securities issued:

Common shares						
			Numbe		mber of	
			Voting Sh	iares No	on-Voting	
			Issue	d Sha	res Issued	Share Capital
Balance, January 1, 2014, June 30, 201	4, December 31, 2	2014				
and June 30, 2015			81,653	,778	5,055,254	\$ 33,428,933
Convertible Securities						
	Number of	Number of	Number of	Number of	Number o	of
	Subscriber	Broker	Incentive	Broker	Non-Votin	g Contributed
	Warrants	Options	Options	Warrants	Warrants	Surplus
Balance, January 1, 2014	10,747,500	1,685,600	6,990,000	839,458	5,055,25	4 \$6,271,378
Share-based compensation	=	-	240,000	-	-	257,293
Balance, June 30, 2014	10,747,500	1,685,600	7,230,000	839,458	5,055,25	4 \$6,528,671
Balance, January 1, 2015	_	_	6,530,000	_	_	\$ 6,416,018
Share options - forfeited	_	_	(46,667	· -	_	(6,305)
Share options - expired	-	-	(1,083,333	,	-	(0,000)
Balance, June 30, 2015		-	5,400,000	-	-	\$6,409,713

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars Except As Otherwise Indicated) Unaudited

#### 7. Share-based compensation

The Corporation maintains a stock option plan under which the Board of Directors, or a committee appointed for such purpose, may from time to time grant to employees, officers, directors, or consultants of the Corporation, options to acquire common shares in such numbers, for such terms and at such exercise prices, as may be determined by the Board of Directors or such committee. The stock option plan provides that the total number of common shares that may be reserved for issuance for all purposes under the stock option plan cannot be more than 10% of the outstanding common shares at the time of any grant of stock options. The terms of the options, including when they vest, are determined by the Board of Directors as they are granted.

The following table reflects the continuity of stock options for the six months ended June 30, 2015 and for the year ended December 31, 2014:

	Number of options	ex	Weighted average ercise price per share	
Balance, December 31, 2013	6,990,000	\$	0.62	
Options granted	240,000		0.33	
Options expired	(350,000)	,	0.71	
Options forfeited	(350,000)	)	0.43	
Balance, December 31, 2014	6,530,000		0.61	
Options forfeited	(46,667)	)	1.00	
Options expired	(1,083,333)	)	0.86	
Balance, June 30, 2015	5,400,000	\$	0.56	
Six months ended June 30,	2015		2014	
Share-based compensation (recovery) expense	\$ (10,352)	) \$	167,797	
Exploration and evaluation assets	4,047		89,496	
	\$ (6,305)	) \$	257,293	

The following table summarizes incentive stock options outstanding at June 30, 2015:

Number of stock outstanding	Number of stock options vested and exercisable	Exercisable price (\$)	Expiry date	Weighted average remaining actual life (years)
2,300,000	2,300,000	0.25	December 9, 2021	6.45
600,000	600,000	0.75	January 26, 2022	6.58
60,000	60,000	0.75	February 1, 2022	6.60
1,800,000	1,800,000	1.00	December 5, 2022	7.44
400,000	266,667	0.14	November 22, 2023	8.40
240,000	240,000	0.33	May 13, 2024	8.88
5,400,000	5,266,667	0.56		7.05

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars Except As Otherwise Indicated) Unaudited

#### 8. Related party transactions

The Corporation's related parties as defined by IAS 24 "Related Party Disclosures", include the Corporation's subsidiary, executive and non-executive directors, senior officers and entities controlled or jointly controlled by the Corporation's directors or senior officers.

The compensation expense incurred by the Corporation including its subsidiary is summarized in the table below:

		Short term compensation and benefits or fee		based awards		Total	
Three months ended June 30, 201 Senior officers	<b>5</b>	136,905	\$		\$	136,905	
Sellioi officers	Ψ	130,903	φ	-	Ψ	130,903	
Three months ended June 30, 201	14						
Senior officers	\$	339,231	\$	87,018	\$	426,249	
Directors	\$	53,204	\$	52,500	\$	105,704	
Six months ended June 30, 2015							
Senior officers	\$	376,023	\$	-	\$	376,023	
Six months ended June 30, 2014							
Senior officers	\$	680,041	\$	139,482	\$	819,523	
Directors	\$	111,611	\$	105,000	\$	216,611	

The Corporation entered into indemnity agreements with all of its directors and officers in 2012 in respect of possible liabilities or expenses, which such directors and officers may incur as a result of acting as a director or officer of the Corporation or its related entities. No liability has been incurred during the six months ended June 30, 2015 or 2014.

To the knowledge of the directors and executive officers of the Company, the common shares of the Company are widely held, except for 16,144,746 common shares or approximately 19.8% of the total common shares outstanding held by Sprott Resources Corp. As of June 30, 2015, directors and officers collectively control 4,155,000 common shares of the Company or approximately 5% of the total common shares outstanding. These holdings can change at any time at the discretion of the owner.

#### 9. Segmented information

The Corporation operates in one reportable segment, that being the exploration, evaluation and development of mineral properties. The Corporation's development property is located in the United States of America.

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars Except As Otherwise Indicated) Unaudited

#### 10. Other current and non-current liabilities

On March 24, 2014, the Corporation exercised the Lease Option in the Exploration Agreement to convert into a long-term mining lease (the "Mining Lease"). The Corporation made an initial payment to SITLA of US\$200,000 and has entered into an arrangement whereby it will make further payments, as follows:

•	March 31, 2015(i)	US\$164,000
•	August 31, 2015	US\$164,000
•	March 31, 2016	US\$164,000
•	August 31, 2016	US\$164,000
•	March 31, 2017	US\$164.000

(i) The Corporation did not make the payments due to SITLA under the terms of the Mining Lease by March 31, 2015 totalling \$164,000.

On June 8, 2015, the Corporation announced that it entered into a modification of the Blawn Mountain Project Mining Lease with SITLA.

The modification cures the event of default under the Mining Lease that occurred on March 31, 2015. Under the terms of the modification, SITLA has agreed to forbear from exercising its rights and remedies resulting from Corporation's failure to make lease and minimum royalty payments to SITLA under the terms of the Mining Lease. The forbearance period is from March 31, 2015 to April 1, 2017.

The Corporation is obligated to pay accrued and unpaid interest by March 31, 2016 or when it raises U.S.\$1.5 million in new funds for the development of the Project, whichever arises first. Once the Corporation raises U.S.\$3 million or more of new funds for the development of the Project, then all outstanding amounts under the term of the Mining Lease plus accrued interest will become due.

The Corporation will pay interest to SITLA on unpaid lease and minimum royalties payments, which will accrue annually at a rate of SITLA's published prime rate plus two percent (currently equivalent to 5.25%) or 6.0%, whichever is greater, with the first interest payment due on March 31, 2016.

The Corporation will continue to be required to meet all other obligations under the terms of the Mining Lease.

The Corporation classified this agreement as 'other financial liabilities' and recorded it at fair value on initial recognition.

Under the terms of the Mining Lease, a minimum annual royalty payment of US\$46,200 and an annual rental payment of US\$11,500 is due to SITLA. The first annual royalty and rental payments were made on March 24, 2014.

	As at June 30, 2015	De	As at December 31, 2014		
Other current liabilities Other non-current liabilities	\$ 678,436 409,672	\$	421,537 570,770		
	\$ 1,088,108	\$	992,307		

Notes to Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2015 (Expressed in Canadian Dollars Except As Otherwise Indicated) Unaudited

## 11. Commitments and contingencies

The future minimum payments under various lease arrangements and other contractual obligations are as follows, as at June 30, 2015:

	Less	Less than 1 year		1 - 5 years After 5 years		Total		
Mining lease	\$	72,131	\$	331,797	\$	274,093	\$	678,021
Exploration leases		7,274		24,228		9,680		41,182
Operating leases		486,695		1,376,443		128,180		1,991,318
Total	\$	566,100	\$	1,732,468	\$	411,953	\$	2,710,521

## 12. Subsequent event

On August 11, 2015, the Corporation announced the acquisition of the Valleyfield Fertilizer Corporation ("Valleyfield") and its only asset, the Valleyfield Project located in Valleyfield, Quebec.

Under the terms of the transaction, Mr. Hussey will receive 200,000 common shares of the Corporation, together with a royalty from future revenue generated by the Corporation utilizing the Mannheim Process. Mr. Hussey has agreed to become an employee of Potash Ridge and continue to work on the development of the Valleyfield Project, as well as other potential Mannheim opportunities already identified.